## **Red Flags of Identity Theft**

- mistakes on your bank, credit card, or other account statements
- mistakes on the explanati on of medica I benefits from your health plan
- your regular bills and account statements don't arrive on time

- bills or collecti on notices for products or services you
   never received
- calls from debt collectors about debts that don't belong to you
- a notice from the IRS that someone used your Social Security number
- mail, email, or calls about accounts or jobs in your minor child's name
- unwarranted collecti on notices on your credit report
- · businesses turn down your checks
- you are turned down unexpect edly for a loan or job



Taking Charge:
What To Do If Your Identity Is Stolen
Available online at ftc.gov/idtheft
Order free copies at bulkorder.ftc.gov

# IDENTITY THEFT

MILITARY
PERSONNEL & FAMILIES



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FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION
FTC.GOV /IDTHEFT
1-877-ID-THEFT (438-4338)

FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION
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#### What is Identity Theft?

Identity theft is a serious cr ime. It can disrupt your finances, credit history, and reputation, and take time, money, and patience to resolve. Identity theft happens when someone steals your personal information and uses it without your permissi on. The rigors of military life can compound the problems that identity theft creates.

#### Identity thieves might:

- go through trash cans and dumpsters, stealing bills and documents that have sensitive inform ati on.
- work for businesses, medical offices, or government agencies, and steal personal information on the job.

- misuse the name of a legitimate business, and call or send emails that trick you into revealing personal information.
- pretend to offer a job, a loan, or an apart ment, and ask you to send personal information to "qualify."
- steal your wallet, purse, backpack, or mail, and remove your credit cards, driver's license, passport, health insurance card, military ID, and other items that show personal information.



#### **How to Protect Your Information**

- Read your credit report s. You have a right to a free credit report every 12 months from each of the three nationwide credit reporting companies. Order all three reports at once, or order one report every four mont hs. To order, go to annualcredit report .com or call 1-877-322-8228.
- Read your bank, credit card, and account statements, and the explanation of medical benefits from your health plan. If a stat ement has mistakes or doesn't come on time, contact the busin ess.
- Shred all documents that show personal, financial, and medical information before you throw them away.
- Don't respond to email, te xt, and phone messages that ask for personal informati on. Legitimate companie s don't ask for information this way. Delete the messages.
- Create passwords that mix lett ers, numbers, and special charact ers. Don't use the same password for more than one account.

#### **Active Duty Alert**

Put an "active duty alert" on your credit report if you're deployed and don't expect to seek new credit. The alert requires creditors to take steps to verify your identity before granting credit in your name. It lasts for a year but can be renewed. Call the fraud department of one credit reporting com pany; they must contact the other two.

- If you shop or bank online, use websites that protect your financial information with encryption. An encrypted site has " htt ps" at the beginning of the web address; "s" is for secure.
- If you use a public wireless network, don't send information to any website that isn't fully encrypted.
- Use anti-virus and anti-spyware software, and a firewall on your computer.
- Set your computer's operating system, web browser, and security system to update aut omati call y.

## If Your Identity is Stolen...

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## Flag Your Credit Reports

Call one of the nationwide credit reporting companies, and ask for a fraud alert on your credit report . The company you call must contact the other two so they can put fraud alerts on your files. An initial fraud alert is good for 90 days.

Equifax 1-800-525-6285 | Experian 1 -888-397-3742 TransUnion 1-800-680-7289

## ${f E}$ )Order Your Credit Reports

Each company 's credit report about you is slightly different, so order a report from each company. When you order, you must answer some questions to prove your identity. Read your reports carefully to see if the information is correct. If you see mistakes or signs of fraud, contact the cre dit reporting company.

# O Create an Identity Theft Report

An Identity Theft Report can help you get fraudulent information removed from your credit report, stop a company from collecting debts caused by identity theft, and get information about accounts a thief opened in your name. To create an Identity Theft Report:

- file a complaint with the FTC at ftc.gov/complaint or 1-877-438-4338; TTY: 1-86 6-653-4261. Your completed complaint is called an FTC Affidavit.
- take your FTC Affidavit to your local police, or to the police where the theft occurred, and file a police report. Get a copy of the police report.

The two documents comprise an Identity Theft Report .

Explain the situation to your commanding officer. You don't want your C.O. taken by surprise if contacted by creditors looking to collect on charges made by the identity thief. You also may want a referral to a legal assistance office.